

i-generation - サポート #591

テーブル構造myisam innodb変換

2015/11/25 20:03 - 山本 義治

ステータス:	新規	開始日:	2015/11/25
優先度:	通常	期日:	2015/11/27
担当者:	山本 義治	進捗 %:	0%
カテゴリ:	ログ系	予定工数:	20.00時間
対象バージョン:		作業時間の記録:	0.00時間

説明

対象テーブル

access_action_log_YYYYMM

click_log_YYYYMM

action_log_YYYYMM

stat_log_*_YYYYMM

myisamからinnodb変換時の注意事項

<http://y-ken.hatenablog.com/entry/mysql-migration-from-myisam-to-innodb-tips>

履歴

#1 - 2015/11/30 19:31 - 山本 義治

注意事項

<http://nippondanji.blogspot.jp/2009/02/myisaminnodb.html>

- ・消費するディスクスペースはMyISAMの2?3倍
- ・更新処理でMyISAMとInnoDBを混在させない 要検討

my.cnf

現在の設定

innodb_buffer_pool_size	8388608
key_buffer_size	268435456

```
skip-locking
key_buffer = 256M
max_allowed_packet = 1M
table_cache = 256
sort_buffer_size = 1M
read_buffer_size = 1M
read_rnd_buffer_size = 4M
myisam_sort_buffer_size = 64M
thread_cache_size = 8
##query_cache_size= 16M
# Try number of CPU's*2 for thread_concurrency
thread_concurrency = 8
max_connections = 512
default-character-set = sjis
#slave-skip-errors=1062
#skip-character-set-client-handshake
```

改修後

```
innodb_buffer_pool_size = メモリの70%
key_buffer_size = 128M
```

MyISAM InnoDB変更

mysql> alter table click_log_201412 ENGINE=InnoDB;

Query OK, 932650 rows affected (5 min 14.38 sec)
Records: 932650 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

click_log_YYYYMM
5分 x 12ヶ月 x 5年 = 5時間

action_log_YYYYMM
access_action_log_YYYYMM
stat_log_YYYYMM

ディスク使用量

```
[root@db3 admin]# ll /var/lib/mysql/
合計 2.0G
drwx---- 2 mysql mysql 128K 11月 1 00:00 aff
drwx---- 2 mysql mysql 132K 11月 30 17:50 aff_test
rw-rw-- 1 mysql mysql 5.0M 11月 30 17:51 ib_logfile0
rw-rw-- 1 mysql mysql 5.0M 11月 30 17:50 ib_logfile1
rw-rw-- 1 mysql mysql 1.9G 11月 30 17:51 ibdata1
drwx---- 2 mysql mysql 4.0K 1月 22 2015 mysql
srwxrwxrwx 1 mysql mysql 0 2月 2 2015 mysql.sock
```

ibdata 100万レコードで400MB増加

```
[root@db2 admin]# du -h /usr/local/mysql/aff/bkup/
232G /usr/local/mysql/aff/bkup/
```

```
[root@db2 admin]# df -h
Filesystem      サイズ 使用 残り 使用% マウント位置
/dev/sda2        450G 314G 113G 74% /
/dev/sda1        99M 12M 82M 13% /boot
tmpfs           3.9G 0 3.9G 0% /dev/shm
```

```
[root@db2 admin]# du -h /var/lib/mysql/aff/
50G /var/lib/mysql/aff/
```

50G x 3 = 150G

dumpファイル保存期間を縮小して外部ストレージサーバへ保存

アプリケーション参照ファイル

[click_log_YYYYMM]

```
ad/www/api/list.php:    $sql = "select * from click_log_merge where aff_id = '$afid' and c_id = '$c_id' and (status = '0' or status = '3')";
ad/www/cl/app.php:   $sql = "select click_log_id from click_log_.$stat_month." $click_log_query";
ad/www/cl/click_asp.php.bk20110615:$table = "click_log_".date("Ym");
ad/www/cl/click_listing.php:$table = "click_log_".date("Ym");
ad/www/ac/resign.php:      $sql = "select * from click_log_.$stat_month." where aff_id = '$aff_id' limit 1";
ad/www/ac/action_manual.php:   $sql = "select * from click_log_.$stat_month." $click_log_query";
ad/www/ac/action.php:      $sql = "select * from click_log_.$stat_month." $click_log_query";

stat/stat.php:          $sql_indirect = $sql_indirect."SELECT m_owner_id, m_id, asp_id, listing_id, t_id FROM click_log_.$stat_month."
WHERE c_id = '$c_id' AND subscriber = '$subscriber' AND status = '0' UNION ALL ";
stat/stat_asp.php:       $sql_indirect = $sql_indirect."SELECT m_owner_id, m_id, asp_id, listing_id, t_id FROM click_log_.$stat_month."
WHERE c_id = '$c_id' AND subscriber = '$subscriber' AND status = '0' UNION ALL ";
stat/stat_listing.php:    $sql_indirect = $sql_indirect."SELECT m_owner_id, m_id, asp_id, listing_id, t_id FROM
click_log_.$stat_month." WHERE c_id = '$c_id' AND subscriber = '$subscriber' AND status = '0' UNION ALL ";

admin/www/stat/click_log_detail.php: $sql .= "select * from click_log_.$stat_month." ".$query;
admin/www/stat/click_log_detail_csv.php: $sql .= "select click_log_id from click_log_.$stat_month." ".$query;
admin/www/stat/listing/report.php: $tsql = "select count() from click_log_." date("Ym")." where listing_id = '$listing_id' and status = 3";
admin/www/stat/asp/report.php:$tsql = "select count() from click_log_." date("Ym")." where asp_id = '$asp_id' and status = 3";
admin/www/stat/media/report.php: $tsql = "select count(*) from click_log_.$i." where m_id = '$m_id' and status = 3";
admin/www/content/search/log_reset.php:$sql = "delete from click_log_merge where c_id = '$c_id'";
admin/www/media_owner/search/rm_db.php:     $tsql = "delete from click_log_merge where m_id = ".addslashes($m_id)."";
admin/www/asp/search/rm_db.php:    $sql = "delete from click_log_merge where asp_id = ".addslashes($asp_id)."";
admin/www/listing/search/rm_db.php:   $sql = "delete from click_log_merge where listing_id = ".addslashes($listing_id)."";
admin/www/media/search/rm_db.php:    $tsql = "delete from click_log_merge where m_id = ".addslashes($m_id)."";
admin/www/client_owner/search/rm_db.php:     $tsql = "delete from click_log_merge where c_id = ".addslashes($c_id)."";

```

```
user/www/merchant/referer/index.php:    $sql = "select
click_log_id, asp_id, referer, user_id, click_cost, action_cost_set, action_ratio_set, click_date, status from click_log_.$stat_month." $query union ";
user/www/merchant/referer/csv.php:      $sql .= "select count(*) from click_log_.$stat_month." $query union ";
user/www/merchant/admit/admit_ok.php:    $tsql = "select * from click_log_merge where aff_id = '$aff_id_db'";
```

```

user/www/merchant/report/userbrows.php:      click_log_.$searchStartYM ." tb_c"
user/www/merchant/report/timely.php:$status_click = "click_log_.$searchStartYM ."status";
user/www/merchant/report/userrep.php:    $sql = $sql . $select_state . "from click_log_." . $stat_month_array[$i] . $where_state;
user/www/partner/report/user.php:  $sql = "select count(click_log_id) from click_log_merge $query";

[action_log_YYYYMM]

ad/www/ac/pointback.php:$sql = "select * from action_log_merge where aff_id = '$aff_id'";
ad/www/ac/resign.php:   $sql = "select * from action_log_.$i." where c_id = '$c_id' and aff_id = '$afid' and status != 4 and status != 2 limit 1";
ad/www/ac/action_manual.php:   $action_log_table = "action_log_.date('Ym')";
ad/www/ac/action_convert.php:   $action_log_table = "action_log_.date('Ym')";
ad/www/ac/resign_convert_date.php: $sql = "select * from action_log_.$i." where aff_id = '$afid' and status = 1";
ad/www/ac/action_admit.php:   $sql = "select * from action_log_merge where c_id = '$c_id' and aff_id = '$afid' and (status = '0' or status = '4')";
ad/www/ac/action.php:   $action_log_table = "action_log_.date('Ym')";
ad/www/ac/resign_convert.php: $sql = "select * from action_log_.$i." where aff_id = '$afid' and status = 4";
ad/www/cl/click.php:   $sql = "select order_date from action_log_.$stat_month." where c_id = '$c_id' and subscriber = '$subscriber'";
ad/www/cl/click_app.php:   $sql = "select m_id,agent from action_log_.$stat_month." where aff_id = '$aff_id'";
ad/www/cl/redirect.php:   $sql = "select * from action_log_.$stat_month." $action_log_query";
ad/www/cl/click_check.php:   $sql = "select order_date from action_log_.$stat_month." where c_id = '$c_id' and subscriber = '$subscriber'";
ad/www/api/list.php:  $table = "action_log_.date('Ym')";

admin/www/stat/asp_back.php:$table = "action_log_.$action_month";
admin/www/stat/content/csv_resign.php:   $table = "action_log_.$stat_month";
admin/www/stat/content/report_day.php:   $tsql2 = "select count(action_log_id) from action_log_.$month." where entry_date LIKE '$stat_date%' and c_id = '$c_id' and p_id = '$j'";
admin/www/stat/content/csv_action_admit_db.php:   $tsql = "update action_log_.$order_month." set
admin/www/stat/content/csv_resign_db.php:   $tsql = "update action_log_.$order_month." set
admin/www/stat/content/report.php:   $tsql = "select count(action_log_id) from action_log_.$i." where c_id = '$c_id' and p_id = '$j'";
admin/www/stat/listing/report.php:  $tsql = "select count() from action_log_." . date('Ym')." where listing_id = '$listing_id' and status = 3";
admin/www/stat/asp/report.php:$tsql = "select count() from action_log_." . date('Ym')." where asp_id = '$asp_id' and status = 3";
admin/www/stat/asp_back_ex.php:$table = "action_log_.$action_month";
admin/www/stat/action_log_detail.php:  $sql .= "select action_log_id from action_log_.$stat_month." ".$query;
admin/www/stat/stat_client.php:   $tsql = "select count(action_log_id) from action_log_.$month." where c_id = '$c_id_db[$i]' and p_id = '$j'";
admin/www/stat/action_log_detail_csv.php:$table = "action_log_.$syy.strftime('%02d',$smm)";
admin/www/stat/media/report.php:  $tsql = "select count(*) from action_log_.$i." where m_id = '$m_id' and status = 3";
admin/www/content/search/log_reset_asp.php: $sql = "delete from access_action_log_$month where c_id = '$c_id' and asp_id = '$asp_id'";
admin/www/content/search/log_reset_listing.php:$sql = "delete from action_log_merge where c_id = '$c_id' and listing_id = '$listing_id'";
admin/www/content/search/log_reset.php:$sql = "delete from action_log_merge where c_id = '$c_id'";
admin/www/keyword/add/csv_admit.php:   $tsql = "update action_log_.$order_month." set
admin/www/media_owner/search/rm_db.php:   $tsql = "delete from action_log_merge where m_id = ".addslashes($m_id)."";
admin/www/asp/search/rm_db.php:   $sql = "delete from action_log_merge where asp_id = ".addslashes($asp_id)."";
admin/www/listing/search/rm_db.php:   $sql = "delete from action_log_merge where listing_id = ".addslashes($listing_id)."";
admin/www/log/csv_cost_update_db.php:   $tsql = "update action_log_.$admit_month." set
admin/cron/point_back_retry.php:$sql = "select * from action_log_merge where point_back_response = 2";

user/www/partner/report/user_csv.php:$sql = "select
m_id,c_id,m_user_id,p_id,click_cost,action_cost_set,action_ratio_set,commission_cost,click_date,order_date,status,amount from action_log_merge
$query $order_query";
user/www/partner/report/day.php:   $tsql2 = "select count(action_log_id),sum(commission_cost) from action_log_.$month." where m_owner_id = '$m_owner_id' and admit_date LIKE '$stat_date%' and c_id = '$c_id' and p_id = '$j' and status = '1'";
user/www/partner/report/index.php:   $tsql = "select count(action_log_id) from action_log_.$month." where c_id = '$c_id' and m_owner_id = '$m_owner_id' and p_id = '$j' and status = '2'";
user/www/partner/report/banner.php:   $tsql2 = "select count(action_log_id) from action_log_.$month." where m_owner_id = '$m_owner_id' and c_id = '$c_id_db[$i]' and p_id = '$j'." . entry_date_query;
user/www/partner/report/user.php:  $sql = "select count() from action_log_merge $query";
user/www/merchant/referer/index.php:   $sql = "select
action_log_id,asp_id,referer,m_user_id,click_cost,action_cost_set,action_ratio_set,commission_cost,click_date,order_date,status,amount,point from
action_log_.$stat_month." $query union ";
user/www/merchant/referer/index.php:   $sql .= "select count() from action_log_.$stat_month." $query union ";
user/www/merchant/referer/csv.php:   $sql .= "select count() from action_log_.$stat_month." $query union ";
user/www/merchant/admit/admit_ng.php:   $tsql = "update action_log_.$order_month." set
user/www/merchant/admit/index.php:  $sql .= "select action_log_id from action_log_.$stat_month." $query union ";
user/www/merchant/admit/admit_ok.php:   $tsql = "update action_log_.$order_month." set
user/www/merchant/admit/csv_admit.php:   $tsql = "update action_log_.$order_month." set
user/www/merchant/admit/csv.php:   $sql .= "select
action_log_id,asp_id,listing_id,m_id,user_id,click_cost_cl,action_cost_cl_set,action_ratio_cl_set,commission_cost_cl,click_date,order_date,status,amount from
action_log_.$stat_month." $query union ";
user/www/merchant/index.php:   $ssql = "select count() from action_log_." . date('Ym')." where c_id = '$c_id[$i]' and status = '0'";
user/www/merchant/report/userbrows.php:  $action_sql = $action_sql."SELECT m_owner_id, asp_id, listing_id, referer, status, entry_date, resign_date from action_log_.$stat_month.";
user/www/merchant/report/userrep.php:   $sql = $sql . $select_state . "from action_log_." . $stat_month_array[$i] . $where_state;
user/www/merchant/report/top.php:   $resign_sql = $resign_sql."SELECT tb.m_owner_id, tb.asp_id, tb.listing_id, DATE_FORMAT(tb.resign_date,'%Y%m') as resign_month from action_log_.$stat_month." as tb
user/www/merchant/report/resign.php:   $sql = "select count(*) from action_log_.$stat_month." ".$sql_query2;
user/www/merchant/report/creative.php:  $resign_sql = $resign_sql."SELECT tb.m_owner_id, tb.asp_id, tb.listing_id, SUBSTR as item_id,

```

```

DATE_FORMAT(tb.resign_date,'%Y%m') as resign_month from action_log_.$stat_month." as tb
[stat_log_*_YYYYMM]

ad/www/ac/resign_convert.php:      $tsql = "update stat_log_.$resign_month." set
ad/www/ac/resign_convert_date.php:   $tsql = "select * from stat_log_asp_.$resign_month." where stat_date = '$resign_date' and c_id = '$c_id'
and asp_id = '$asp_id'";

stat/stat.php:          $sql = "insert ignore into stat_log_shop_.$log_month." set
stat/stat_am.asp.php:    $sql = "insert into stat_log_client_.$log_month." set
stat/stat_am_listing.php: $sql = "insert into stat_log_client_.$log_month." set
stat/stat_asp.php:        $sql = "insert ignore into stat_log_item_.$log_month." set
stat/stat_listing.php:    $sql = "insert ignore into stat_log_listing_.$log_month." set
stat/stat_rs.php:         $sql = "insert ignore into stat_log_.$log_month." set
stat/stat_rs.asp.php:     $sql = "insert ignore into stat_log_asp_.$log_month." set
stat/stat_rs_listing.php: $sql = "insert ignore into stat_log_listing_.$log_month." set

admin/www/stat/stat_client_group.php:   from client_owner as co left join stat_log_client_.$month." as st on co.c_owner_id = st.c_owner_id
$sql_query group by co.g_id";
admin/www/stat/stat_client_group_owner.php:  from client_owner as co left join stat_log_client_.$month." as st on co.c_owner_id =
st.c_owner_id $sql_query group by co.c_owner_id";
admin/www/stat/content/report_day.php:     from stat_log_listing_.$month." where c_id = '$c_id' and stat_date = '$stat_date'";
admin/www/stat/content/report.php:       from stat_log_listing_.$i." where c_id = '$c_id'";
admin/www/stat/content/report_media.php:  from stat_log_client_.$date("Ym")." where c_owner_id = '$c_owner_id'";
admin/www/stat/resign_convert_db.php:      $sql2 = "update stat_log_asp_.$resign_month." set
admin/www/stat/stat_total.php:   from stat_log_client_.$i;
admin/www/stat/stat.asp.php:     from asp left join stat_log_asp_.$month." as st on asp.asp_id = st.asp_id $sql_query group by asp.asp_id";
admin/www/stat/stat_total_day.php:  from stat_log_client_.$month." where stat_date = ".$sy.".".$smm."."sprintf("%02d",$i)."";
admin/www/stat/listing/report.php:   from stat_log_listing_.$date("Ym")." where listing_id = '$listing_id'";
admin/www/stat/listing/report_banner.php:  from stat_log_listing_.$month." where listing_id = '$listing_id' and c_id = '$c_id_db[$i]'";
admin/www/stat/listing/report_day.php:$tsql = "select * from stat_log_listing_.$month." where listing_id = '$listing_id'";
admin/www/stat/asp/report.php:   from stat_log_asp_.$date("Ym")." where asp_id = '$asp_id'";
admin/www/stat/asp/report_banner.php:  from stat_log_asp_.$month." where asp_id = '$asp_id' and c_id = '$c_id_db[$i]'";
admin/www/stat/asp/report_day.php:$tsql = "select * from stat_log_asp_.$month." where asp_id = '$asp_id'";

user/www/partner/index.php:   from stat_log_media_.$date("Ym")." where m_owner_id = '$m_owner_id'";
user/www/partner/report/day.php: from stat_log_.$date("Ym")." where m_id = '$m_id'
user/www/partner/report/index.php:  from stat_log_.$date("Ym")." where m_owner_id = '$m_owner_id'
user/www/partner/report/media.php: from stat_log_.$month." where m_owner_id = '$m_owner_id'
user/www/partner/report/shop.php: from stat_log_.$month." where m_owner_id = '$m_owner_id'

```

myisamとinnodbテーブルロック負荷検証 本番と同じシナリオ想定

レプリケーション

稼働中のMySQLに無停止でスレーブを追加する

<http://muramasa64.fprog.org/diary/?date=20111017>

mysqlで既存の状態からレプリケーション構築 - innodb編

<http://hogem.hatenablog.com/entry/20080924/1222266257>

MySQLのMyISAMが混在する環境のバックアップについて注意事項

http://blog.isao.co.jp/mysqlimport_myisam/

スレーブ停止

マスターmysqldump

スレーブデータリストア

スレーブ起動

mysqldumpの時間見積り必要

#2 - 2015/12/01 16:23 - 山本 義治

- トラッカー を 機能追加 から サポート に変更

#3 - 2015/12/04 22:01 - 山本 義治

レプリケーションテストサーバ構築

db3: master

web2: slave

db3マスター設定

```
mysql> GRANT REPLICATION SLAVE ON *.* TO 'rep1'@'192.168.2.0/255.255.255.0' IDENTIFIED BY 'ign8020';
```

/etc/my.cnf

```
[mysqld]
log-bin=mysql-bin
server-id=1001
```

web2スレーブ設定

web2

/etc/my.cnf

```
[mysqld]
server-id=1002
```

db3スナップショット取得

```
mysql> FLUSH TABLES WITH READ LOCK;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> SHOW MASTER STATUS;
```

File	Position	Binlog_Do_DB	Binlog_Ignore_DB
mysql-bin.000001	3867173		

```
[root@db3 bkup]# date
2015年 12月 16日 水曜日 18:32:19 JST
```

```
[root@db3 bkup]# mysqldump -u root -p --all-databases --lock-all-tables > dbdump.db
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 36G 12月 4 18:32 dbdump.db
```

```
mysql > UNLOCK TABLES;
```

web2スナップショット適用

```
[root@web2 bkup]# mysql -u root -p < dbdump.db
```

```
mysql > CHANGE MASTER TO
      MASTER_HOST='192.168.2.105',
      MASTER_USER='rep1',
      MASTER_PASSWORD='ign8020',
      MASTER_LOG_FILE='mysql-bin.000001',
      MASTER_LOG_POS= 3867173;
```

db3のmyisam innodb変換

```
mysql > alter table stat_log_** order by stat_log_id;
mysql > alter table stat_log_** ENGINE = INNODB;
```

アプリケーション動作テスト

マスター、スレーブともmy.cnfをinnodb用に設定変更後、mysqld再起動

参考

<http://wadslab.net/wiki/index.php?MySQL%20%A5%EC%A5%D7%A5%EA%A5%B1%A1%BC%A5%B7%A5%E7%A5%F3%A4%CE%A5%BB%A5%C3%A5%C8%A5%A2%A5%C3%A5%D7%BC%EA%BD%E7>

#4 - 2015/12/16 16:36 - 山本 義治

<https://major.io/2007/10/03/convert-myisam-tables-to-innodb/>

primary keyでソートしてからalterすると速いらしい...

<http://dba.stackexchange.com/questions/14856/preventing-replication-of-alter-table-command-to-change-engine>

masterだけクエリー適用したい場合は

```
SET SQL_LOG_BIN=0;  
ALTER TABLE ... ENGINE=InnoDB;  
SET SQL_LOG_BIN=1;
```

こうするとslaveにバイナリログが転送されない